

A형

공 통

외국어(영어) 영역

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50분

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1. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 hypochondriac의 의미로 가장 적절한 것은?

Almost every family has a hypochondriac. Ours was Uncle Chester. As soon as Uncle Chester heard about a disease, he was sure that he had it. Once he worried for several weeks because he was certain that he had cancer. A month later, he was convinced he had malaria. Then for quite a while he was afraid his heart was giving out. Yet according to his doctor, the only thing wrong with Uncle Chester was his overly active imagination.

- ① 지나칠 정도로 자신의 건강에 신경 쓰는 사람
- ② 가족을 위해 헌신적으로 일하는 사람
- ③ 의사와 항상 친교를 맺고 있는 환자
- ④ 많은 병균이 잠복되어 있으나 아직 병을 앓지 않은 사람
- ⑤ 병의 증세를 스스로 쉽게 찾아 낼 수 있는 사람

2. 밑줄 친 The Express & Echo가 가리키는 것은?

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- ① newspaper
- ② book
- ③ express train
- ④ documentary
- ⑤ radio program

3. (A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 골라, 짝지은 것은? (2점)

(A) Organize / Organizing a surprise party for a friend requires a lot of planning. You'll need to attend to usual matters like invitations and refreshments, but you'll have to keep your activities a secret.
(B) Preventing / To prevent the guest of honor from guessing that anything is up, you must decide on a logical reason for inviting her to the place where the party will be held. Another concern is how to hide the rest of the guests until the proper moment. For the party (C) is / to be successful, your timing must be perfect.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|--------------|------------|-------|
| ① Organize | Prevent | is |
| ② Organize | To prevent | is |
| ③ Organizing | To prevent | to be |
| ④ Organizing | To prevent | is |
| ⑤ Organizing | Preventing | to be |

4. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Many old people who ① have watched TV for a long time think that watching TV for hours ② makes people foolish. It takes away ③ a lot of valuable time for thinking deeply, for talking with family, and ④ reads good books. We sometimes find that we sit in front of a TV set ⑤ without thinking about anything.

5. (A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 골라, 짝지은 것은?

Most substances on Earth are in the form of compounds. A compound is a substance which has its own properties but which can (A) break / be broken down into other substances. Chemists break down compounds (B) to use / using special chemical methods, which may include heat, electricity, and the addition of other substances to the compounds. Even in the time of the alchemists, people knew that there were some kinds of substances (C) what / which were special because they could not be separated.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|-------------|--------|-------|
| ① break | to use | what |
| ② break | using | what |
| ③ break | using | which |
| ④ be broken | to use | which |
| ⑤ be broken | using | which |

6. (A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 어휘를 골라, 짝지은 것은? (2점)

Jack was expecting guests but he didn't have a pot big enough to cook for everybody. So he went to a neighbor's to (A) borrow / rent a pot. When Jack took the pot back to the neighbor, he also gave him a smaller pot, saying "While your big pot was with us, it had a baby." The neighbor smiled to himself and took both pots. Some time (B) later / ago, Jack asked his neighbor to lend him the big pot again. Of course, the neighbor lent it to Jack, hoping that crazy Jack bring him (C) another / other baby pot. A few days later, Jack went round to his neighbor without the pot and said, "I'm very sorry. Your pot has died." "Died!" said the neighbor angrily, "How can a pot die?" "Well," said Jack, "if a pot can have a baby, surely it can die."

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|----------|-------|---------|
| ① rent | later | another |
| ② rent | ago | another |
| ③ rent | later | other |
| ④ borrow | ago | other |
| ⑤ borrow | later | another |

7. 빈 칸 (A)와 (B)에 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

Though her husband had been a slave, and (A) _____, Chinn dreamed that one day her daughter, May, would go to college. May did go to college, and at first she studied music. But a science class on health interested her, so she decided to take it. A paper that she wrote for that class was so outstanding that her teacher talked her into changing from music to science. When she finally made the change, May found that she really liked science. She went on to become a famous doctor. (B) _____ given to her by her mother and her health teacher, she helped others for more than 50 years.

- | (A) | (B) |
|------------------------|---------------------------|
| ① her family's poverty | Never forget the help |
| ② her family's poverty | Never forgetting the help |
| ③ her family was poor | Never forget the help |
| ④ her family was poor | Never did the help forget |
| ⑤ her family was poor | Never forgetting the help |

8. 다음 글을 쓴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

We have long suspected that employees take office supplies home for personal use. What we didn't realize is how great the problem has become. Last week we made careful examination of supplies and found that 25 percent of our stock was missing. We're missing boxes of computer disks, scissors, staplers, and more. So starting today, all supply request must be approved by a supervisor and submitted in writing to the supply officer.

- | | |
|------|------|
| ① 공고 | ② 감사 |
| ③ 사과 | ④ 항의 |
| ⑤ 문의 | |

[9~12] 다음 글을 읽고, 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

9. The author's attitude in this paragraph can best be described as _____. This could happen, but it need not do so. Air pollution can be conquered, the experts say. There is no time to lose. The war against air pollution is expected to take years, a lot of money and a lot of effort. But the price may be greater in the long run, if we don't make the effort. If we do, our air which is endangered today, can again become not only free but pure. (2점)

- ① great panic ② much disinterest
- ③ pessimistic concern ④ proactive measure
- ⑤ bright prospect

10. Allergies are an overreaction of the immune system to certain stimuli. One view is that exposure to particular bacteria early in childhood actually triggers the proper development of the immune system, and that limiting exposure to these bacteria through excessive hygiene can cause children's immune systems to overreact to certain irritants later on. For example, children who are washed too frequently and whose parents clean their homes too frequently are _____ than are other children.

- ① are more subject to an illness
- ② more likely to develop allergies
- ③ more healthy and clean
- ④ more resistant to allergies
- ⑤ more unwilling to play outside

11. In societies where courts and judges simply don't exist, self-help is necessary and socially acceptable in disputes. If a cow has been stolen, the owner's friends and relatives may get together and help him get the animal back. In small villages, everyone, in a sense, becomes a judge; in such societies, where people's neighbors are also friends, members of their families, or co-workers, the opinions of the villagers are very important. _____ can serve both as powerful punishment for and as strong deterrent to crime.

- ① Helping each other
- ② Strict punishment by laws
- ③ Social disapproval of acts
- ④ Strict scolding of parents
- ⑤ Moral education at school

12. Scientists believe that the first Americans came from northeast Asia. These people were probably hunters from what is now northern China, Japan, or Siberia. Many thousands of years ago, they crossed over from Asia to what is now Alaska. From there, they spread all through North and South America. The evidence for this theory lies in a discovery made in Chile in 1936. Then scientists found the teeth of some early Indians. These teeth proved to be very similar to the teeth of _____.

- ① monkeys
- ② the scientists
- ③ Europeans today
- ④ people all over the world
- ⑤ people today in northern Asia

[13~14] 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

13. In the center of Australia is a great desert wilderness called the *outback. It is a harsh land—hot and dry, and empty. It was this vast emptiness that a young woman named Robyn Davidson decided to cross on her own. Davidson's adventure began in 1977 in the town of Alice Springs in central Australia and ended on the shore of the Indian Ocean 1,700 miles away. She made the trip alone except for her dog, Diggity, and four camels that carried supplies. At one point, Davidson had so little food left that she ate dog biscuits. On another occasion, two of her camels strayed during the night, and it took her four hours to find them. Despite the isolation and hardships, Davidson felt that the freedom and the sights she saw made the lack of human companion worthwhile. After six months in the desert, Davidson, Diggity, and the camels were overjoyed to see the ocean. The first thing they all did was taking a swim.

*outback : 호주의 사람이 거의 살지 않는 오지

- ① Hardship and Isolation
- ② Crossing the Outback
- ③ Crossing the Australia
- ④ Friendship of Man and Camel
- ⑤ Swimming in the Ocean

14. Serious depression, as opposed to the fleeting kind we all feel at times, has several warning signs. One symptom of depression is a change in sleep patterns—either sleeplessness or sleeping too much. Another sign is abnormal eating patterns; a person either may begin to eat a great deal or may almost stop eating. Finally, a general feeling of hopelessness may signal depression. People feel indifferent to their families and jobs and may begin to think that life is not worth living.

- ① symptoms of depression
- ② cures of hopelessness
- ③ indifference to family
- ④ lives of sleeplessness
- ⑤ changes of routine

15. ‘This man’에 관한 설명 중, 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은? (2점)

This man started work in the city of Osaka at the age of 9, and had several jobs while studying at night school. In 1918 he opened his own electrical workshop, and was very successful in making battery lamps for bicycles. World War II seriously damaged the Japanese economy, and he had to work hard to rebuild his company, but business grew very fast from the 1950s. At last he became one of Japan's richest men. He tried to make workers in his company feel that they belonged to one large family. Work discipline was strict, but in return the company did its best to look after the workers.

- ① 직장에 다니면서 야간 학교에 다녔다.
- ② 자전거용 전지 램프를 만드는 일에 성공했다.
- ③ 제2차 세계 대전 후 회사를 재건하기 위해 노력했다.
- ④ 사원들이 가족적인 분위기에서 일하도록 했다.
- ⑤ 일에 대한 기강보다는 자율성을 강조했다.

16. 다음은 광고의 머릿글이다. 그 내용과 대상이 알맞게 연결되지 않은 것은?

- ①

The most intelligent audio technology on four wheels

 ➡ computer
- ②

Miracle-Ear, this focuses on the things you want to hear

 ➡ hearing aid
- ③

One ADVIL is as effective as two regular aspirins.

 ➡ medicine
- ④

Is there a luxurious solution for dry skin?

 ➡ bath products
- ⑤

Our blades can shave below your skin in total comfort.

 ➡ shaver

17. 동전 점을 치는 풍습에 관한 설명 중, 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

People have been *flipping coins for more than two thousand years. Julius Caesar began the practice when he was the ruler in ancient Rome. A picture of Caesar's head was carved on one side of every Roman coin. When Caesar flipped a coin and saw his head, that meant the Roman gods gave a "yes" response to a question. Romans also began flipping coins to help make important decisions. Seeing Caesar's head meant the ruler and the Roman gods agreed with a person's decision.

*flip : 동전을 던지다

- ① 2,000년이 넘는 기간 동안 계속되어 온 풍습이다.
- ② 평민들은 Caesar와는 다른 방식을 사용했다.
- ③ Caesar의 얼굴이 나오면 긍정적으로 생각했다.
- ④ 로마인들이 중요한 결정을 할 때 이용했다.
- ⑤ 고대 로마의 Caesar가 처음 시작했다.

18. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Computers have already firmly established themselves in both public and private lives.

- (A) If this is the extent of your computer competence, you are old generation, even if in reality you are only eighteen.
- (B) But what does the average person actually do with his or her computer?
- (C) Most people only use their computers as typewriters or perhaps fortune-telling machines.

- ① (A)—(B)—(C)
- ② (B)—(A)—(C)
- ③ (B)—(C)—(A)
- ④ (C)—(A)—(B)
- ⑤ (C)—(B)—(A)

- [19 ~ 20] 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈 칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것을 고르시오.

19. An early evening thunderstorm provided the setting for the most beautiful rainbow I had ever seen. But when I tried to describe it to my wife, I was thoroughly frustrated, for words failed to explain its beauty. In an attempt to understand what I had observed, I read an article in the encyclopedia. The article increased my understanding, but it offered only cold facts. It didn't have the rainbow's glory. Experiencing an impressive wonder is one thing; describing its beauty is another.



_____ (A) _____ are not enough to explain our
_____ (B) _____ experiences.

(2점)

- | (A) | (B) |
|------------|-----------|
| ① Facts | indirect |
| ② Facts | past |
| ③ Words | indirect |
| ④ Words | wonderful |
| ⑤ Articles | wonderful |

20. Today many people wear gold rings on their fingers. They usually wear them as a sign that they are married. However, in the old days, wearing a ring didn't mean that a man or a woman was married. It showed that the woman and the man owned all their possessions together. The wedding ring meant, "I want to share all my wealth with you, my wife." After receiving the ring, the woman had the power to give orders in her husband's name. Just as partners in a business, the wife could act as her husband's representative.



Today a wedding ring is simply a symbol of being _____ (A) _____, but a long time ago it showed that the wearer had the official _____ (B) _____ given by her husband.

- | (A) | (B) |
|-----------|------------|
| ① married | power |
| ② married | duty |
| ③ wealthy | usefulness |
| ④ wealthy | power |
| ⑤ proud | duty |

21. 다음 글이 묘사하는 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?

When a resident of our town broke down, he was revived by rescue breathing, the new method of mouth-mouth artificial respiration. He was taken to a hospital, where he broke down again. Half-conscious, he heard the doctor point out to the two nurses with him that now was the time for them to learn the rescue breathing technique. At this, the patient raised a shaky finger and pointed to one of the nurses, a pretty blonde. "Teach her first!" he whispered.

- ① gloomy ② urgent
③ humorous ④ nervous
⑤ peaceful

[22 ~ 23] 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

22. These days some people insist that the government raise the *business tax. Instead of doing this, however, the business tax cut will have a greater direct impact on the state for several reasons. First of all, the businesses will be able to invest more in their adventures. Expanding investments will increase jobs. Increase in jobs increases employment in the state, which will then reduce the amount of unemployment benefits. That's saving the state government's money. More jobs equal more spending, making the citizens wealthier and the state more prosperous.

*business tax : 법인세

- ① 시민의 복지를 증진시키자.
② 법인세 감면이 바람직하다.
③ 정부의 시책을 믿고 따르자.
④ 일자리를 창출하려는 노력이 필요하다.
⑤ 기업이 마음놓고 투자할 환경을 만들자.

23. Fire, typically started by lightning strikes, clears dead leaves and branches that slow down new growth. Unless the fire is very hot, it rarely kills the grass plant below the ground; instead, it stimulates new growth. Grasses are well adapted to periodic fire. Fire also removes small trees and bushes that can reduce the amount of grass growing in an area. If they are not periodically removed by fire, they grow taller than grass and keep out light that the grass plants needs. In short, fire is important to the health of natural grasslands.

- ① 목초는 정기적으로 깎아 주는 것이 좋다.
② 산불은 대개의 경우 번개 때문에 발생한다.
③ 주기적으로 일어나는 화재는 목초지에 이롭다.
④ 정부와 민간 단체는 산불 예방에 힘써야 한다.
⑤ 목초는 작은 나무가 주위에 있을 때 잘 자란다.

24. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은? (2점)

This is the same to irregular-looking produce.

Waxes to prevent loss of moisture are routinely used on oranges, melons, peaches, and other produce as well. (①) The best way around these problems is to buy, whenever possible, small, irregular fruits and vegetables. (②) Why should they be small? (③) Well, the large the fruit or vegetable looks, the more chemicals may have been used to get it that way. (④) Irregular fruits and vegetables have almost certainly been in contact with few chemicals. (⑤)

[25 ~ 26] 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

25. Why would a woman want to take a vacation without her family? Some mothers say they need time to be alone. “At home the only place where I can be by myself is the bathroom.” one woman said. At Mother’s Camp a woman has a room to herself. She can sleep, read or watch TV and no one will bother her. No children will ask, “Mom, what’s for dinner?” No husband will say, “Honey, I can’t find any clean socks.” Other women go to Mother’s Camp not to be alone, but to be with women who are in similar situations. “I work full-time and have two kids,” one woman says. “I take care of my husband, too. I’m very busy. At Mother’s Camp I meet other women who are working and raising families. We talk and talk. It helps me to know that other women have the same problem I do.”

- ① Mother’s Busy Life
- ② A Vacation at Home
- ③ Woman’s Role at Home
- ④ The Need of Mother’s Camp
- ⑤ Working and Raising Families

26. Look up in the sky on a clear night. If you are lucky, you might be able to spot many stars. Yet there are billions of stars in the heavens. Why can’t you see the other stars? They are too faint to see without the help of a telescope. The brightness of a star is called its magnitude. The brighter a star, the lower its magnitude. The brightest stars are said to be of the first magnitude. First magnitude stars are 100 times as brighter as sixth magnitude stars, which are the faintest. Any stars with a magnitude of more than six cannot be seen without the help of a telescope.

- ① 별의 크기 ② 별의 밝기
- ③ 망원경의 종류 ④ 망원경의 원리
- ⑤ 별자리의 위치

27. 다음 글에 나타난 사람들의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

None of the men in the boat knew the color of the sky. Their eyes were fastened upon the waves that swept toward them. These waves were foaming white. All of the men know the colors of the sea. The horizon narrowed and widened, and dipped and rose. At all times its edges was jagged with rising waves that looked like rocks. These waves were rough and huge and each wave was a horror to those in the boat.

- ① indifferent ② peaceful
- ③ scared ④ relaxed
- ⑤ hopeful

[28 ~ 29] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

According to Margaret Mead, the younger generation is essentially different from the older generation. The world of the older people has vanished, and they do not understand all of the problems of the modern world. _____, the younger people have grown up with these problems, and they are deeply concerned about them. The older generations, still controls the power in business organizations government, and education. The young people want to make changes in these areas to fit the needs of modern society. In order to reconcile their differences, both generations must realize that the world has changed, and that new responses are necessary for many of the problems of society.

28. 윗글의 빈 칸에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Thus
- ② In addition
- ③ In the end
- ④ Like anything else
- ⑤ On the other hand

29. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Power Control
- ② Generation Gap
- ③ Problems of Society
- ④ History of Society
- ⑤ Problems of Older People

[30 ~ 31] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

The most commonly spreading disease in the world is the common cold. Colds are actually infections of the slippery liquid skins of your nose and throat, but sometimes they spread to your air passages and lungs. The cold germs, or viruses, that cause these infections and make your cough or sneeze travel through the outside air inside tiny drops of moisture. Doctors believe that you can “catch” a cold if you breathe in these virus drops expelled by someone who is already sick. The strange thing about these viruses is that they are probably in your throat most of the time. However they simply do not attack your body until your resistance is lowered by being chilled, overheated, or extremely tired. A cold takes from one to three days to develop and it does so in three stages. The first is the “dry” stage, during which your nose feels dry and swollen. Your throat may tickle, and your eyes may water. In the second stage, your nose begins to run. And finally, in the third stage, you may develop a fever and a cough.

30. 윗글의 내용을 바탕으로 다음 문장을 완성할 때, 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은? (2점)

Colds are usually apt to be infectious to the man who _____.

- ① is careless about his own health
- ② breathes in the open air
- ③ lives in the cold country
- ④ is nervous about a bad cold
- ⑤ loses his body resistance

31. 윗글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

- ① 감기 바이러스는 체내에만 존재한다.
- ② 감기 바이러스는 폐와 기도에 가장 먼저 침투한다.
- ③ 감기의 초기 증세는 기침과 열로 시작한다.
- ④ 감기 바이러스에 감염된 직후 감기 증세가 나타난다.
- ⑤ 일반적으로 감기 바이러스는 공기를 통해 전염된다.